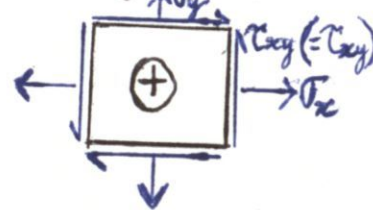


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Positive sign convention



$$\sigma_x = 7 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\sigma_y = 0 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\tau_{xy} = 10 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\sigma_{avg} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} = \frac{7 + 0}{2} = 3.5 \text{ ksi}; \quad C(\sigma_{avg}, 0)$$

$$\tau_{MAX} = R = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + (\tau_{xy})^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{7 - 0}{2}\right)^2 + (10)^2} = 10.595 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\sigma_{I} = \sigma_{avg} + R = (3.5 \text{ ksi}) + (10.595 \text{ ksi}) = 14.095 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow \text{Principal Stress 1}$$

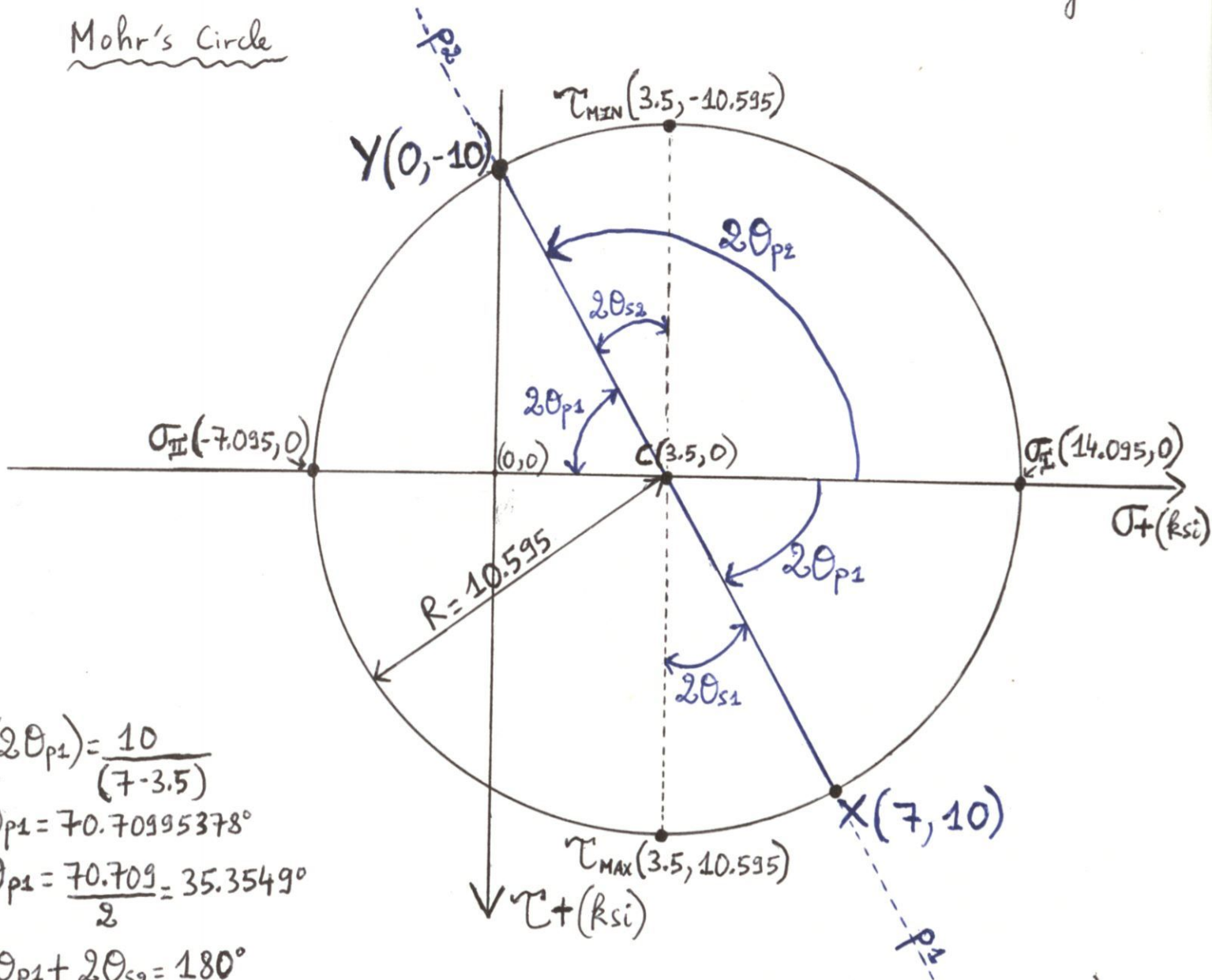
$$\sigma_{II} = \sigma_{avg} - R = (3.5 \text{ ksi}) - (10.595 \text{ ksi}) = -7.095 \text{ ksi} \rightarrow \text{Principal Stress 2}$$

$$X(\sigma_x, \tau_{xy}) \Rightarrow X(7, 10)$$

$$Y(\sigma_y, -\tau_{xy}) \Rightarrow Y(0, -10)$$

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Mohr's Circle



$$\tan(2\theta_{p1}) = \frac{10}{(7-3.5)}$$

$$2\theta_{p1} = 70.70995378^\circ$$

$$\theta_{p1} = \frac{70.709}{2} = 35.3549^\circ$$

$$2\theta_{p1} + 2\theta_{s2} = 180^\circ$$

$$2\theta_{s2} = 180 - 2\theta_{p1}$$

$$\theta_{s2} = \frac{180 - 70.709}{2} = 54.645^\circ$$

$$\theta_{p2} = 90^\circ + \theta_{p1} = 90^\circ + 35.3549^\circ = 125.3549^\circ$$