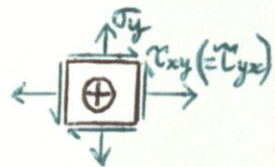
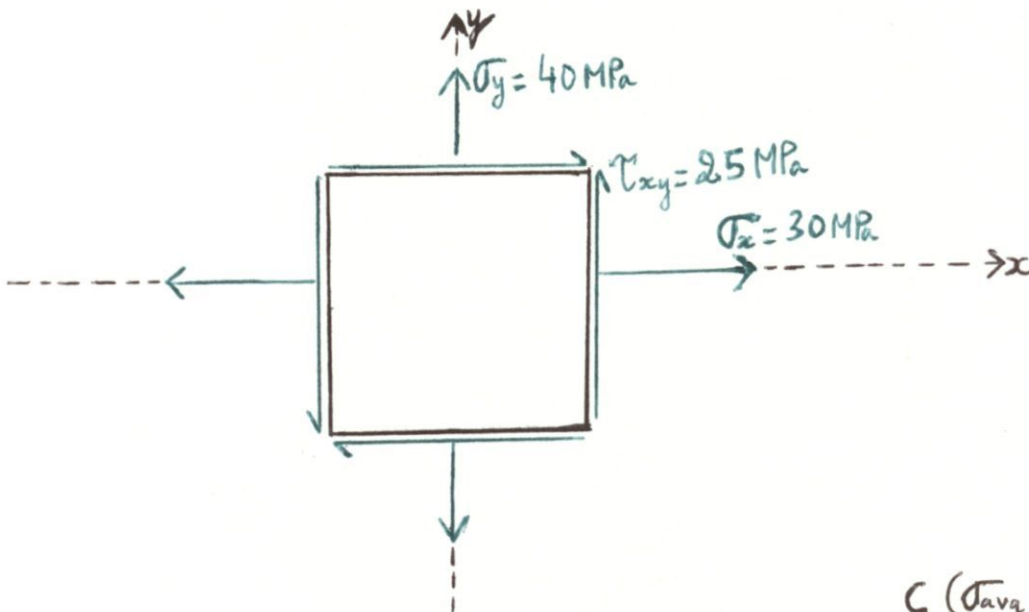


Date: 7th January 2019

Positive Sign Convention



$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_x &= 30 \text{ MPa} \\ \sigma_y &= 40 \text{ MPa} \\ \tau_{xy} &= 25 \text{ MPa}\end{aligned}$$



$$\sigma_{avg} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} = \frac{(30 + 40) \text{ MPa}}{2} = 35 \text{ MPa} ; C(\sigma_{avg}, 0)$$

$$\tau_{Max} = R = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + (\tau_{xy})^2} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{30 - 40}{2}\right)^2 + (25)^2} = 5\sqrt{26} = 25.495 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_1 = \sigma_{avg} + R = (35 \text{ MPa}) + (25.495 \text{ MPa}) = 60.5 \text{ MPa} \rightarrow \text{Principal Stress 1}$$

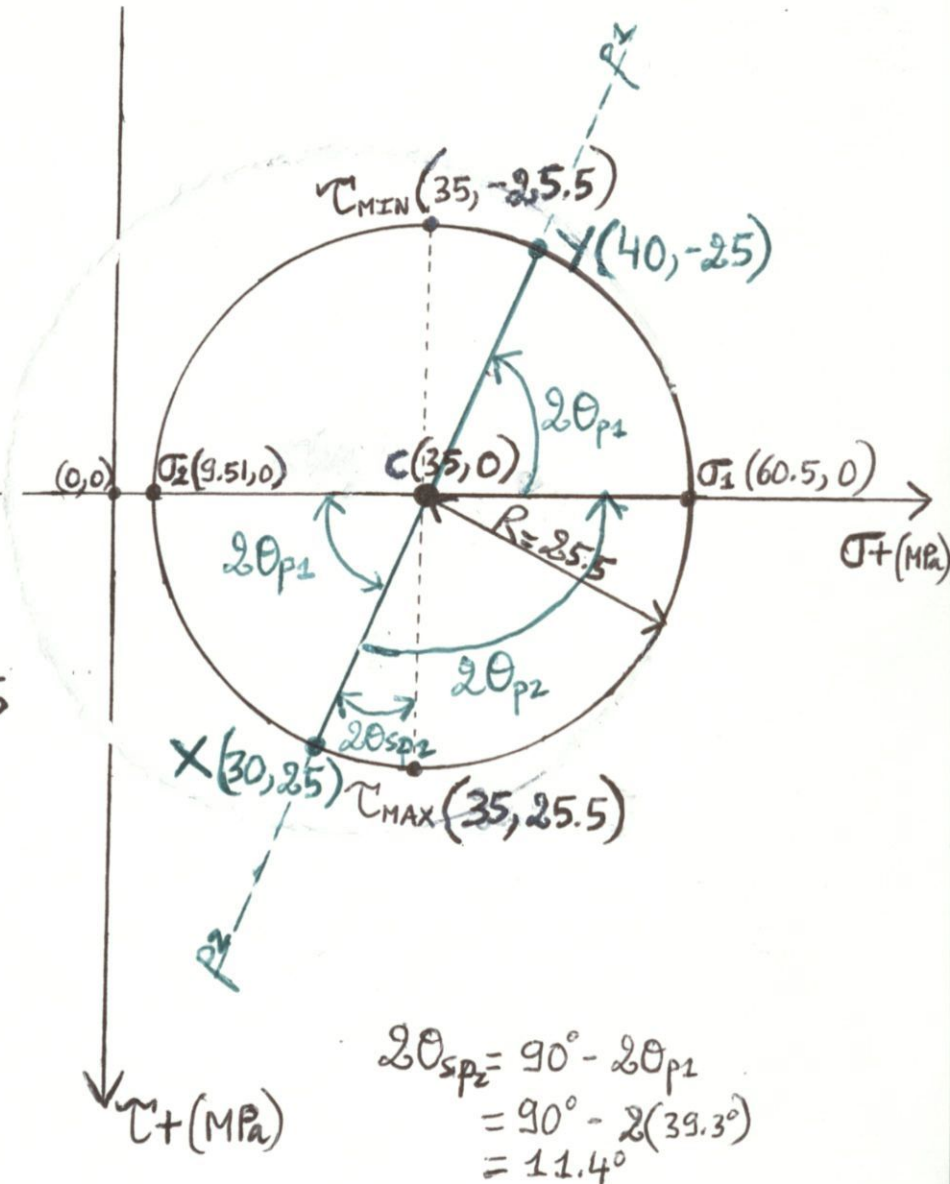
$$\sigma_2 = \sigma_{avg} - R = (35 \text{ MPa}) - (25.495 \text{ MPa}) = 9.51 \text{ MPa} \rightarrow \text{Principal stress 2}$$

$$X(\sigma_x, \tau_{xy}) \Rightarrow X(30 \text{ MPa}, 25 \text{ MPa})$$

$$Y(\sigma_y, -\tau_{xy}) \Rightarrow Y(40 \text{ MPa}, -25 \text{ MPa})$$

Date: 7th January 2019

Mohr's Circle



$$\tan(2\theta_{p1}) = \frac{25}{(40-35)} = \frac{25}{5} = 5$$

$$\theta_{p1} = \frac{\tan^{-1}(5)}{2} = 39.3^\circ$$

$$2\theta_{p2} = 90^\circ + 2\theta_{sp2} = 101.4^\circ$$

$$\theta_{p2} = \frac{101.4^\circ}{2} = 50.7^\circ$$