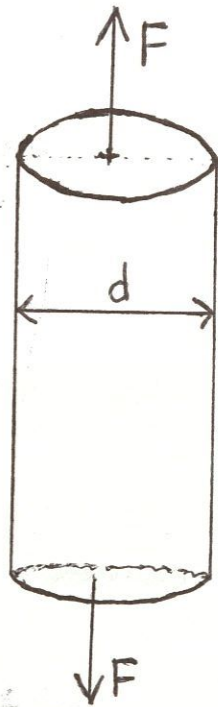
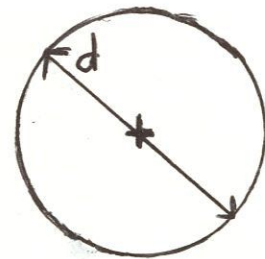


Date: 1st February 2019



$$F = 75 \text{ kN}$$
$$d = 50 \text{ mm} \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{1000 \text{ mm}} \right) = 0.050 \text{ m}$$

Cross-section



$$A = \frac{\pi}{4} d^2$$
$$= \frac{\pi}{4} (0.050 \text{ m})^2$$
$$A = 1.963495408 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\sigma_{\text{axial/Normal}} = \sigma_{\text{a/N}} = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{75 \text{ kN}}{(1.963495408 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2)} = 38,197.1 \text{ kPa}$$
$$= 38.2 \text{ MPa}$$